**MINEDUC ACADEMIC YEAR 2022-2023**

**EASTERN PROVINCE DATE: ……………………….**

**GATSIBO DISTRICT DURATION: 3 Hours**

**Class: S 2**

**END OF THE 2nd TERM HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP EXAMINATION/ 100 Mrks**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Read carefully before answering**

* **This paper comprises two sections**
* **Section A: Attempt all questions (60 marks)**
* **Section B: Attempt any two questions on your choice(40marks)**
* **Use a blue or black pen only**
* **Do not open this exam until you are saying to do so**

**Section A: Attempt all questions /60marks**

1. How was the long distance trade organized in east Africa?/10marks
2. List and explain the effects of 1994 genocide against Tutsi in Rwanda/10marks
3. Discuss the advantages of the Belgian colonization on Rwanda/10marks
4. Why did French adopted assimilation policy/10marks
5. Discuss the factors for the rise and the development of the long distance Trade/10marks
6. What are the reasons for the growth and development of Trans-Sahara Trade/10marks

**Section B: Attempt any two questions on your choice(40marks)**

1. Explain the contribution of Egyptian civilization to the modern word/20marks
2. Discuss the problems faced by European explorers in Africa/ 20marks
3. What are the causes of disabilities in Rwanda society/20marks
4. Identify the responsibilities of citizen towards his/her country/20marks