**GATSIBO DISTRICT END OF SECOND TERM EXAMINATION 2022 – 2023**

**SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP.**

**PAPER II: HISTORY OF EUROPE AND THE REST OF THE WORLD**

**CLASS : S3.
DURATION: 3HOURS**

 **INSTRUCTIONS:**

**1) This paper consists of two sections A and B.**

**2) Attempt all questions in section A (50 marks) and choose any two questions of your choice in section B.(50 marks)**

**3) All history questions should be answered in an essay form.**

**4) Use only blue or black pen.**

**SECTION A: ATTEMPT ALL QUESTIONS. (50 MARKS)**

1) Identify the economic causes of American revolution. (5marks)

2) Describe the political characteristics of ancient regime in France before 1789 French revolution. (5marks)

3) why did the industrial revolution begin in England and not elsewhere in the whole world? (5marks)

4) outline the terms of the Versailles peace treaty of 1919. (5marks)

5) list down the significance of storming of Bastille during the French revolution. (5marks)

6) Explain the factors that led to the formation of the league of Nations. (5marks

7a) The First world war of (1914\_1918) was fought between two blocs. Name them. (2marks)

b) Identify responsibilities of Germany in the outbreak the first world war. (3marks)

9) outline the challenges of dignity and self- reliance in Rwandan society. (5marks)

9) Identify the obligations of the state towards to its population. (5marks)

10) list down some examples of children`s rights. (5marks)

Section B: Attempt two questions from this section (50marks)

11) Discuss the causes 1789 French revolution. (25mark)

12) Describe the common characteristics of the totalitarian regimes in Europe. (25marks)

13) Discuss the causes of disability in most African countries today. (25marks)

14) Describe the duties and responsibilities that every citizen should fulfill towards his\her own nation. (25marks)

15) Assess the consequences of first world war. (25marks)

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